## Exercise

## Working with Lists - Using the Subtotal Function

The Subtotal feature can be used on a list to calculate subtotals of values for particular categories, for example, for each salesperson, or each product, or each month.

1 Open the TELEPHONE SALES file from your STORAGE folder.
2 Click anywhere within the SALESPERSON column and click on the SORT A TO Z button to sort the list into Sales person order.


3 Click on DATA > SUBTOTALS in the Menu bar.

4 For the option AT EACH CHANGE IN choose SALESPERSON.

5 For the USE FUNCTION option choose SUM.

6 For the ADD SUBTOTAL TO choose SALES and clear the tick from MONTH.

7 Check that SUMMARY BELOW DATA is selected.

8 Click on OK.


## The Outline Feature

When the SUBTOTAL feature is used the OUTLINE feature is also invoked.
1 Click on the 2 button at the top of the Outline area and just the sales totals for each Sales Person are displayed.


2 Click on the PLUS button next to OWEN to display the details just for that salesperson.

| 1213 | $\bigcirc$ | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | Salesperson | Product | Units | Sales | Month |  |  |  |
| [ $]$ | 2 | Owen | T25 Mobile | 260 | 24650 | May |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | Owen | T13 Mobile | 530 | 105655 | May |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | Owen | Car Kit | 236 | 10580 | May |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | Owen | T25 Mobile | 443 | 46520 | June |  |  |  |
|  | 6 | Owen | T13 Mobile | 358 | 73900 | June |  |  |  |
| ( | 7 | Owen Total |  |  | 261305 |  |  |  |  |
| + | 13 | Phillips Total |  |  | 226810 |  |  |  |  |
| + | 20 | Richards Total |  |  | 259175 |  |  |  |  |
| - | 21 | Grand Total |  |  | 747290 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3 Click on MINUS button next to OWEN to collapse it again.
4 Repeat to open and collapse each of the other salespeople.
5 Click on the 3 button to display all the details.


## Apply Further Subtotals

1 Click anywhere within the list.
2 Click on DATA > SUBTOTALS in the menu bar.
3 Choose MONTH for the AT EACH CHANGE IN option.

4 Click on SUM for the USE FUNCTION option.

5 Turn on both UNITS and SALES for ADD SUBTOTAL TO.

6 Clear the tick in the REPLACE CURRENT SUBTOTALS box so that the SALES TOTAL for each salesperson will remain.


7 Click OK.
8 Now extra totals are included for Units sold and Sales for each salesperson each month. Click on the 3 button at the top of the OUTLINE pane to display just the totals.


9 Save the file in your STORAGE folder as:

Sub Totals

